

Village Fund Management for Clean Water Provision in Warmon Village Community, Bamus Bama District

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The type of research used in this study uses one type of approach, namely a normative juridical approach. This research was conducted in Warmon Village, Bamus Bama District, Tambrauw Regency. The type of data that researchers obtain is descriptive data. The analysis technique is carried out continuously starting with reviewing all available data from various sources, namely interviews, observations that have been made in field notes, documents and so on until the conclusion is drawn. The results of this study indicate that the implementation of village fund management related to the implementation of the Clean Water Supply program by the Warmon Village government, Bamus Bama District, Tambrauw Regency is in accordance with the Village Fund management law. What are the obstacles in managing village funds for the provision of clean water to the people of Warmon Village, Bamus Bama District, Tambrauw Regency. The evaluation stage is not carried out in

	<p><i>the Kubu Kandang Village Government. Lack of understanding of the Village Government regarding the cycle or drilling well system to produce clean water. Lack of community participation in maintaining the cleanliness of the well environment What efforts are made in the management of village funds for the provision of clean water to the people of Warmon Village, Bamus Bama District, Tambrauw Regency. The efforts made by the Village Government in improving the quality of clean water services in Warmon Village are as follows. Establish good cooperation between the Village Government and Community Institutions. Periodic monitoring/control of clean water facilities. Increase community participation.</i></p>
<p>Kata Kunci: Dana Desa; Penyediaan Air Bersih; Kampung Warmon; Distrik Bamus Bama</p>	<p>Jenis penelitian yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini menggunakan satu macam pendekatan, yaitu pendekatan yuridis normatif. Penelitian ini dilaksanakan di Kampung Warmon Distrik Bamus Bama Kabupaten Tambrauw. Jenis data yang peneliti peroleh adalah data yang bersifat deskriptif. Teknik analisa dilakukan secara terus-menerus dimulai dengan menelaah seluruh data yang tersedia dari berbagai sumber, yaitu wawancara, pengamatan yang sudah dilakukan dalam catatan lapangan, dokumen dan sebagainya sampai dengan penarikan kesimpulan. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa Implementasi pengelolaan dana desa terkait pelaksanaan program Penyediaan Air bersih oleh pemerintah Kampung Warmon Distrik Bamus Bama Kabupaten tambrauw telah sesuai dengan undang-undang pengelolaan Dana Desa. Kendala apa saja dalam pengelolaan dana desa terhadap penyediaan air bersih pada masyarakat Kampung Warmon Distrik Bamus Bama Kabupaten tambrauw. Tahap Evaluasi tidak dijalankan dalam Pemerintah Desa Kubu Kandang. Kurangnya pemahaman Pemerintah Desa mengenai siklus atau sistem sumur Bor untuk menghasilkan air bersih. Kurangnya partisipasi masyarakat dalam menjaga kebersihan lingkungan sumur Bor Upaya apa yang dilakukan dalam pengelolaan dana desa terhadap penyediaan air bersih pada masyarakat Kampung Warmon Distrik Bamus Bama Kabupaten tambrauw. Adapun beberapa upaya yang dilakukan Pemerintah Kampung dalam meningkat kualitas pelayanan air bersih di Kampung Warmon sebagai berikut. Menjalin kerjasama yang baik antara Pemerintah Kampung dengan Lembaga Kemasyarakatan. Mengawasi/Mengontrol berkala terhadap Sarana Air Bersih.</p>

INTRODUCTION

The problem of clean water and sanitation is a problem that involves several factors, including: the community as a waste-producing actor, technology and management of clean water and sanitation management, each of which affects the other. Therefore, the involvement of community members in the management of clean water and sanitation is a central point in empowerment.¹

Based on Law No. 32/2004 on Local Government and Law No.33/2004 on Financial Balance between Central and Local Government², Therefore, local governments are fully responsible for providing basic services to communities in their respective regions, including water supply and sanitation services. For regions with relatively large rural areas, relatively poor populations and low fiscal capacity, their capacity is generally very limited. Such regions require financial support to finance the investments needed to improve their service delivery capabilities to the community, both for physical investments in the form of facilities and infrastructure, as well as non-physical investments consisting of management, technical and human resource development.³

Based on Law No 23 of 2014 concerning Regional Government, the provision of drinking water and sanitation has become a mandatory affair of the Regional Government 1 2 1. It does not rule out the possibility that the Kubu Kandang Village community is also included as a dependency of the Regional Government in meeting their clean water needs. So we must realize that the use of clean water is important for health.

But this is increasingly considered by the community to be part of the ordinary, If it is like this, government efforts are needed in the provision of clean water sources both from the central government, regions and villages But there are still people who do not have clean water in their homes Actually, the management of water resources has been regulated as other government policies will never be separated from the developments that occur in the government order Along with the rolling of the reform era, our government has also entered a new era, among others, with the amendment of our

¹Nugroho, *Kebijakan Publik, Formulasi, Implementasi Dan Kebijakan*. (jakarta: Gramedia, 2014).

² Peraturan Pemerintah Daerah, "Undang-Undang Nomor 32 Tahun 2004, Tentang Pemerintah Daerah Dan Peraturan Pemerintah Daerah Nomor 27 Tahun 2005 Tentang Desa," 2004.

³ "Mubiyarto, Badan Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Dan Pemerintah. 'Pedoman Umum Pengelolaan Program Pamsimas. Diperbanyak Oleh : Desa Kabupaten Bandung. 2013.Hlm.13.' Bandung: Desa Kabupaten Bandung, 2013." (Bandung: Desa Kabupaten Bandung, 2014).

Constitution and with the enactment of Law Number 32 of 2014 concerning regional government In accordance with the explanation of Law Number 32 of 2014, the granting of regional and regency / city autonomy authority is based on desegregation. In accordance with the explanation of Law No. 32 of 2014 that the granting of regional and Regency / City autonomy authority is based on decentralization in the form of broad autonomy, The purpose of regional autonomy according to the explanation of Law Number 32 of 2004 is essentially the same, namely regional autonomy is directed to spur.

But there are still people who do not have clean water in their homes Actually, the management of water resources has been regulated as other government policies will never be separated from the developments that occur in the government order Along with the rolling of the reform era, our government also entered a new era, among others, with the amendment of our Constitution and with the enactment of Law No. 32 of 2014 concerning regional government In accordance with the explanation of Law No. 32 of 2014 that the granting of regional and Regency / City autonomy authority is based on decentralization in the form of broad autonomy, The purpose of regional autonomy according to the explanation of Law Number 32 of 2004 is essentially the same, namely regional autonomy is directed to spur equitable development and as a result improve the welfare of the people by defeating initiatives and active participation of the community in a real dynamic and responsible manner so as to strengthen national unity and unity reduce the burden on the central government and interference in the regions which will provide opportunities for local level coordination.

Based on field observations, in the fulfillment of clean water most of the people of Warmon Village, Bamusbama District still rely on wells, the community has difficulty getting water due to conditions in the region This is what causes wells in Bamus Bama District to be inadequate for their daily needs, they buy water very expensively to meet their needs. The availability of clean water is indispensable in everyday life Water that is used daily must meet clean water quality standards Many assume that clear water when seen with the naked eye, is definitely safe to use even though not all clear water is suitable for use.

To provide a clear direction in research for the preparation of this thesis, based on the background description above, the author is interested in researching "the management of village funds on the provision of clean water to the people of Warmon Village, Bamus Bama District, Tambrauw Regency". Based on the background that has been stated, the problem formulation in this study is How is the implementation of village fund management related to clean water provision by the government of Warmon Village, Bamus Bama District, Tambrauw Regency? What are the obstacles in managing village funds for the provision of clean water to the people of Warmon Village, Bamus Bama District, Tambrauw Regency? What efforts are made in managing village funds for

the provision of clean water to the people of Warmon Village, Bamus Bama District, Tambrauw Regency?

RESEARCH METHODS

The type of research used in this study uses one type of approach, namely a normative juridical approach. Normative juridical research is an approach that is carried out based on the main raw material, examining theoretical matters concerning legal principles, legal conceptions, views and legal doctrines, regulations and legal systems using secondary data, including principles, norms and legal rules contained in laws and other regulations, by studying books, laws and other documents that are closely related to the research.

DISCUSSION

1. Implementation of village fund management related to the implementation of the Clean Water Supply program by the Warmon Village government, Bamus Bama District, Tambrauw Regency.

The Village Government in carrying out its duties must want a maximum service to be provided to the people of Warmon Village, the village community also certainly wants a service from the village government that is maximum and good or friendly, one of which is the provision of clean water for the village community, this is done so that the people of Warmon Village no longer use water that is less suitable for consumption.

In an effort to accelerate the achievement of proper clean access, the Warmon Village government has issued a number of policies that support efforts to accelerate clean water development. In addition, minimum service standards in the field of drinking water have also been established through the regulation of the minister of public works No. 14/PRT/M/2010 concerning minimum service standards in the field of public works and spatial planning, as well as guidelines for the preparation of regional action plans.

The Warmon Village government needs to have appropriate policies, strategies, activity programs and investments in order to assist the Warmon Village government in clean policies. Warmon Village has no clean water facilities and infrastructure until now the provision of drinking water, especially through pipes and is developed using various approaches, both sectoral and integrated and regional approaches (urban and rural).

Warmon Village with the Warmon Village community to realize the provision of clean water by utilizing village funds for the 2018 fiscal year This activity consists of several stages, namely: the planning stage, the implementation stage, the supervision stage. As stated by Mr. Yakub Yeblo as the Head of Warmon Village in his interview as follows "as for the realization of the clean water supply program for the Warmon Village community, we as the village government together with the Warmon Village community members

participated in making this program, starting from the planning stage, its implementation, until its evaluation".⁴

a. Planning Stage

The steps for the preparation of Village Regulations organized by Warmon Village are as follows; Village Deliberation on the Preparation of Clean Water Facilities, Meeting to Determine the Compilation Team for Making Clean Water Facilities, Implementation of Village Condition Assessment, Report on the Implementation of Village Condition Assessment, Preparation of Drafts for Making Clean Water Facilities, Meeting to Determine the Making of Clean Water Facilities.

After the ratification of the Making of Clean Water Facilities in 2017, the next stage of the Village Government will carry out the preparation of the Village Government Work Plan (RKPDes) which is contained in the meeting on the Making of Clean Water Facilities in Warmon Village in 2017. The stages of preparing the Village Government Work Plan (RKPDes) are as follows; Formation of the RKPDes Compilation Team, Implementation of Village Condition Assessment, Preparation of Village Development Planning, Discussion of RKPDes Against the Draft of Making Clean Water Facilities, Preparation of RKPDes Through Village Deliberation.

b. Implementation Stage

The implementation stage is the stage of policy implementation that has been planned previously, to carry out the clean water supply program in Making Clean Water Facilities. The Village Government and the community have agreed on the results of deliberations using the 2018 Village Budget and Expenditure funds. As stated by Mr. Simon Yesyan as the Head of Bamus Bama District said in his interview as follows: "To realize / carry out this clean water supply program, we as the District Government have deliberated with the Village Head and community members regarding funding for the construction of Clean Water Suggestions, in our deliberations we involved representatives of several Warmon Village communities to determine when, where, making Clean Water Facilities and also how to fund them using DD in 2018."⁵ This is in line with the interview results from the Warmon Village Head who said that: "We have discussed the procurement of clean water facilities with the head of the District and the community for the use of village funds for the 2018 fiscal year".⁶

c. Evaluation stage

⁴ Yeblo yakub, "Hasil Wawancara. Kepala Kampung Warmon Distrik Bamus Bama Kabupaten Tambrauw, Tanggal 07 Oktober 2022 Jam 10.00. Kampung Warmon." (2022).

⁵ Yesyan Simon, "Yesyan.Hasil Wawancara Kepala Distrik Bamus Bama Kabupaten Tambrauw, Tanggal 13 Oktober 2022 Jam 11.00. Distrik Bamus Bama." (2022).

⁶ Yeblo yakub, "Hasil Wawancara. Kepala Kampung Warmon Distrik Bamus Bama Kabupaten Tambrauw, Tanggal 07 Oktober 2022 Jam 10.00. Kampung Warmon."

The evaluation stage is one of the important stages in this indicator, where the village government analyzes whether the planning that has been determined then in its implementation is in accordance with what is expected, if the results obtained from the implementation of the policy are not in accordance with what is expected the village government conducts an analysis of errors that result in the implementation of the policy not going well. Regarding this evaluation stage, there are several opinions from the results of researcher interviews with informants, namely: An interview with Jacob Yeblo, as the head of Warmon Village, said in his interview as follows: "for the evaluation stage, the village government has not paid much attention to it, starting from the completion of this program, the village government seems to be hands off, because the program tasks have been carried out, whether the results are good or not is a matter of later (that's bahasonyo)". Meanwhile, Mr. Sagarias Sesnat as the community of Warmon Village conveyed in his interview as follows: "for this evaluation stage, it seems to be less considered by the relevant parties, especially the people of Warmon Village, because most of the people do not know because they think that this is the duty of the village government, even though this is owned by the community."⁷

However, the Warmon village government did not carry out this stage, based on the results of interviews and observations conducted by researchers in Warmon village, the Warmon village government did not conduct an evaluation in the construction of further clean water facilities, while the implemented program could not be felt by the village community, the village government should analyze why the water flowed through this clean water facility is inconsistent, sometimes clean but sometimes not in accordance with what the community expects.

2. What are the obstacles in the management of village funds for the provision of clean water to the people of warmon village, bamus bama district, tambrauw regency.

In carrying out the role of the village government in providing clean water in Warmon village, there are inhibiting factors, this is in accordance with the results of an interview with Jacob Yeblo, as the head of Warmon village, who said "in carrying out the policies that have been determined, there are obstacles in their implementation". Based on the results of observations and interviews, the inhibiting factors of the village government in providing clean water in warmon village are as follows; The evaluation stage is not carried out in the warmon village government, the lack of understanding of the village government regarding the cycle or drainage system to residents' homes, the lack of community participation in maintaining environmental cleanliness.

⁷ Deassy J.A. Hehanussa et al., "Criminal Law and Human Rights: Challenges and Enforcement," *Journal of Law Science* 2, no. 1 (2022): 15–23.

3. What efforts are made in the management of village funds for the provision of clean water to the people of warmon village, bamus bama district, tambrauw regency.

From the results of research on village government efforts in providing clean water in warmon village, bamus bama district, tambrauw regency, it can be said that it is in accordance with the procedures and has been running well, however, when assessed it cannot be fully said to be effective, because there are still many shortcomings and have not achieved what the people of warmon village want.⁸ From this research, it is necessary for the efforts of the warmon village government to further optimize or take actions so that this program can really overcome problems for the warmon village community in clean water services. From the results of the researcher's interview with the head of Warmon Village in his interview, it can be concluded that some of the efforts made by the village government in improving the quality of clean water services in Warmon Village are as follows:

- Establish good cooperation between the village government and community institutions.
- Periodically monitor/control clean water facilities.
- Increase community participation.

CONCLUSIONS

The implementation of village fund management related to the implementation of the Clean Water Supply program by the government of Warmon Village, Bamus Bama District, Tambrauw Regency is in accordance with the Village Fund management law. What are the obstacles in managing village funds for the provision of clean water to the people of Warmon Village, Bamus Bama District, Tambrauw Regency. The Evaluation Stage is not carried out in the Kubu Kandang Village Government The lack of understanding of the Village Government regarding the cycle or well drilling system to produce clean water. Lack of community participation in maintaining the cleanliness of the drilling well environment. What efforts are made in managing village funds for the provision of clean water to the people of Warmon Village, Bamus Bama District, Tambrauw Regency. There are several efforts made by the Village Government in improving the quality of clean water services in Warmon Village as follows. Establish good

⁸ Gerson Sem Buinei et al., "Restorative Justice Approach in Dealing with Crimes at Police Level (A Study at Polresta and Polres Sorong)" 2, no. 1 (2024): 1–12.

cooperation between the Village Government and Community Institutions. Periodically monitor Clean Water Facilities. Increase community participation.

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